



Grades
2-4



Missing Numbers

Math Concepts: Add / Subtract - 2-digit numbers

Materials: Paper, pencil

Players: 2

The Challenge: Fill in the missing digits in an addition or subtraction puzzle:

$$\begin{array}{r} _3 \\ +46 \\ \hline 6_ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7_ \\ -_6 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$

Create: Take an addition or subtraction equation and leave out some of the digits. For example, the above two puzzles were created by leaving out two digits from these original equations.

$$\begin{array}{r} 23 \\ +46 \\ \hline 69 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 73 \\ -46 \\ \hline 27 \end{array} \quad \text{---} \rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} _3 \\ +46 \\ \hline 6_ \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} 7_ \\ -_6 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$$

– DISCUSSION AND TIPS –

Students often find these puzzles more engaging than the corresponding questions such as: What is $23 + 46$?

– VARIATIONS –

After getting comfortable with these, your student may enjoy doing some Letter Substitution puzzles. Those Letter Substitution puzzles also serve as an introduction to the use of variables.

